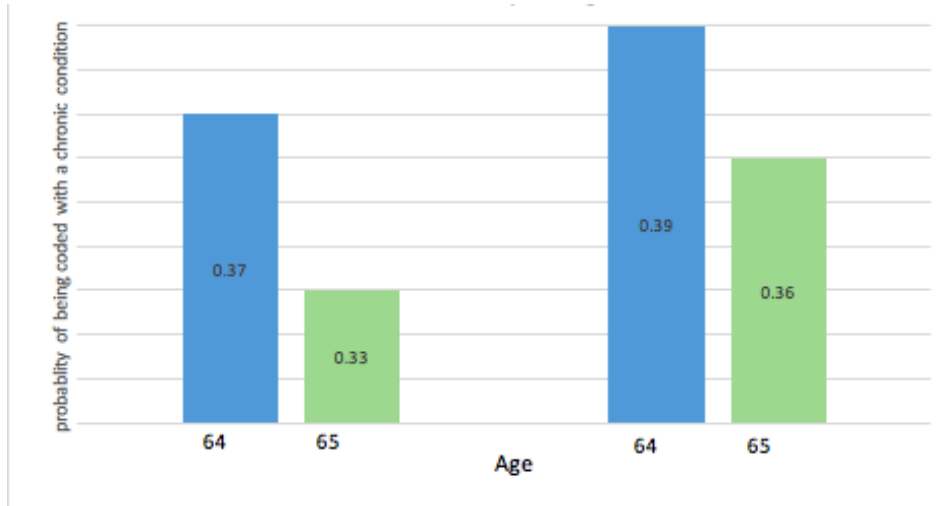


Figure 3: Medicare Upcoding with Chronic Conditions



Source: Geruso & Layton, 2014³⁵